Synthesis of esters derived from 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-alpha-D-methylglucoside

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Carbohydrates and glycoconjugates are involved in many normal and pathologic biological processes including cellular recognition, tumour metastasis, bacterial and viral infections.1 The biological activity of carbohydrates depends generally on their ability to bind to specific receptors namely those containing O-sulfate esters. These carbohydrate derivatives occur widely in nature and play an essential role in many biological processes.2 The regiospecific synthesis of sugar esters is a difficult and challenging task. One approach described in the literature involves sugar derivatives soluble in organic media, namely the esterification of methyl glucosides.3

In this communication we discuss the synthesis of a set of esters obtained from the D-glucose derivative 1 (R=H) by reaction with several carboxylic acids: benzoic, phenylacetic, acetylsalicylic (commercially available), 2-(3-bromopropoxy)benzoic acid and 4-(toluene-4-sulfonylamino)benzoic acid. Details on the synthesis and characterization of the final compounds will be presented.

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References